20 Oct 2025

To: Ministers for Transport, Environment and Climate in EU Member States, Commissioners of the European Union, Members of the European Parliament

Subject: The intention to accept lower US vehicle standards risks increasing deaths and pollution on EU roads

Dear Ministers, Commissioners, and Members of the European Parliament,

We write to express grave concerns about the **EU–US Joint Statement on trade** of August 21, 2025, indicating an intention to accept lower US vehicle standards. Such a move would undermine the EU's global leadership in road safety, public health, climate policy and industrial competitiveness. We urge you to oppose this clause and reaffirm that vehicles sold in Europe must continue to meet EU standards.

# **Road Safety**

The joint statement puts European lives on the line. EU vehicle safety regulations have supported a 36% reduction in European road deaths since 2010. By contrast, road deaths in the US have increased 30% over the same period, with pedestrian deaths up by 80% and cyclist deaths 50% higher.

The consequences of such a move for European road safety would be profound. Europe's mandatory requirements for life-saving technologies - such as pedestrian protection, automated emergency braking, and lane-keeping assistance - demonstrably reduce deaths and injuries. These technologies are not currently guaranteed under US regulations, and opening the EU market to vehicles certified under US standards would weaken the protections that save lives in Europe.

Furthermore, accepting lower US vehicle standards would likely allow a surge of oversized, US pick-ups and SUVs onto European roads. These vehicles, which are significantly heavier and more aggressive in collisions, present higher risks to pedestrians, cyclists, and drivers of European-market cars. The presence of such excessively-sized vehicles is incompatible with the EU's commitment to reducing deaths among vulnerable road users.

US vehicle standards do not even require compliance with some of the most basic pedestrian protection requirements which have long been in place in the EU, such as deformation zones in the front of vehicles to reduce crash severity, nor do they prohibit sharp edges (such as those present on Cybertrucks, for example).

## Air pollution and public health

The EU is applying limits to brake and tyre wear from 2026 onwards, while the US moves to weaken air pollution rules for vehicles. Accepting weaker US standards would increase

European exposure to pollutants linked to asthma, cancer and numerous cardiovascular and neurological conditions.

#### **Climate standards**

On 29 July 2025 the US proposed abolishing all vehicle climate standards. If finalised, manufacturers would face no obligations to measure, report or control GHG emissions. Accepting non-existent US climate standards would be indefensible.

### Jobs and competitiveness

Major EU brands such as BMW, Mercedes and Stellantis already build large numbers of vehicles in the US. Accepting lower US vehicle standards would accelerate this trend, as companies shift production to avoid EU rules and re-import vehicles under weaker US standards. This risks large-scale job losses not only among carmakers but across Europe's supply chain.

## Regulatory integrity

The EU relies on type-approval by public authorities, while the US allows manufacturers to self-certify. These are fundamentally different systems. For the EU to accept US vehicles self-certified to a lower standard would also leave accountability up in the air and weaken enforcement, undermining public trust.

Global Technical Regulations (GTRs) provide the established framework for developing common vehicle standards. The US has shown interest in using GTRs to align on specific issues, particularly in the field of automated vehicles, and the EU is already committed to their implementation. The GTR framework is the established, effective and reliable pathway to develop common standards.

To ensure the robustness of EU approval procedures, the European Commission is already working to tighten Individual Vehicle Approval (IVA), which is being abused to put thousands of oversized US pick-up trucks on EU streets without complying with core EU safety, air pollution and climate standards. This loophole must be closed swiftly and EU policymakers need to support and reinforce IVA reform. By contrast, to instead accept lower US vehicle standards across the board (i.e. as a substitute for whole series type approval) would open the floodgates to US pick-ups and other so-called 'light trucks' entering the EU car market.

Europe built its reputation on pioneering robust vehicle standards. To accept lower US vehicle standards would undo decades of EU progress. We respectfully urge you to:

- 1. Oppose the intention to accept lower US vehicle standards in the EU–US Joint Statement.
- 2. Reaffirm publicly that EU vehicle standards are non-negotiable, and that the EU will continue to protect vulnerable road users.
- 3. Insist that all vehicles sold in Europe meet EU standards in full, and that work to reform Individual Vehicle Approval be continued.

Yours sincerely,

ACE Auto Club Europa Sven-Peter Rudolph, CEO

AirClim Ebba Malmqvist, Senior air quality expert

Allgemeiner Deutscher Fahrrad-Club

e.V. (ADFC)

Dr. Caroline Lodemann, CEO

City of Amsterdam Melanie van der Horst, Deputy Mayor

ANEC Stephen Russell, Director General

Avello Laurence Lewalle, Directrice

Bond Beter Leefmilieu Danny Jacob, CEO

Brussels-Capital Region Elke Van den Brandt, Minister for Mobility, Public

Works and Road Safety

BRAL (Brussels) Tim Cassiers, mobility expert

BYCS Maud de Vries, CEO

Canopea (Belgium) Pauline Modrie, General Director

CIPRA Slovenia Špela Berlot Veselko, Coordinator of Coalition for

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András Lukács,

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Clean Cities Campaign Barbara Stoll, Senior Director

Comitato Torino Respira Italy Roberto Mezzalama, President

CONBICI Cristina Llorente Pipaón, President (General

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Cyclists and Pedestrians Alliance

(Slovenia)

Josip Rotar, President

Cyklistforbundet - Danish Cyclists'

Federation

Kenneth Øhrberg Krag, CEO

Cyklokoalícia Dan Kollár, President

Dutch Cycling Embassy	Skadi Tirpak, Managing Director
EBMA – European Bicycle Manufacturers Association	Marcel Reekers, Secretary General
ECODES	Mario Rodriguez Vargas, Director of Public Policies
Environment and Health Initiative, ISGlobal	Mark Nieuwenhuijsen, Director Urban Planning
ETSC - European Transport Safety Council	Antonio Avenoso, Executive Director,
ETSC Road Safety Performance Index programme	Henk Stipdonk, Co-Chair
Euro NCAP	Michiel van Ratingen, Secretary General
European Cyclists' Federation (ECF)	Laurianne Krid, CEO
European Federation of Road Traffic Victims (FEVR)	Robert Štaba, President
Fédération française des Usagers de la Bicyclette FUB	Celine Scornavacca, co-president
Federazione Italiana Ambiente e Bicicletta FIAB	Luigi Menna, President
Fietsberaad Vlaanderen	Wout Baert, Program manager
Fietsersbond (BE)	Inge Smolders, Director
Fietsersbond (NL)	Esther van Garderen, CEO
Finnish Road Safety Council	Pasi Anteroinen, Managing Director - Liikenneturva
Focus Association for Sustainable Development	Živa Kavka Gobbo, Chairperson
La Fondation pour la Nature et l'Homme / Foundation for Nature and Mankind	Thomas Uthayakumar, Directeur des Programmes et du Plaidoyer (Director of Programmes and Advocacy)
German Road Safety Council (DVR)	Manfred Wirsch, President

Genitori Antismog Simone Pantalei, President

Germanwatch Christoph Bals, Chief Policy Officer

Global NCAP Richard Woods, CEO

Heroes for Zero, Brussels Bertrand Heymans & Kadri Soova, Co-Presidents

Hungarian Cycling Club Gábor Kürti, President

Institute for Spatial Policies (IPoP),

Slovenia

Marko Peterlin, Director, IPoP

International Federation of

Pedestrians

Geert van Waeg, President

ISDE Italy Francesco Romizi, Public Affairs & Communication

Manager

L'Heureux Cyclage Pierre-Eric Letellier, Advocacy and policy

Les Chercheurs d'Air Pierre Dornier, Director

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LIVE + BREATHE Ssega Kiwanuka, Founder

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MUBi - Associação pela Mobilidade

Urbana em Bicicleta

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Naturvernforbundet / Friends of the

Earth Norway

Truls Gulowsen, Chairman

Norwegian Motorists Association Anders S Havdal, Secretary General, MA

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OPU Collective, Cyprus Iacovos Loizou, Co-Founder

City of Paris David Belliard, Deputy Mayor of Paris in charge of

public space, transport and mobility

Parliamentary Advisory Council for

Transport Safety UK

Jamie Hassall, Executive Director

**POLIS** Karen Vancluysen, Secretary-General Polish Ecological Club - Mazovian Zbigniew Karaczun, President of the Board Branch Prostorož Zala Velkavrh, Vice-President Portuguese Road Safety Association Alain Areal, President Monique Goldschmit, President ProVelo (Lux) Public Transport Promotion (PTP), Adrià Ramirez Papell, Catalonia President, Associació per a la Promoció del Transport Públic - PTP Pyöräliitto Finnish Cyclists' Hemmo Rättyä, Executive director Federation Radlobby Österreich Andrzej Felczak, President Red de Ciudades y Territorios por la Sílvia Casorrán Martos, Secretary General Bicicleta **RLVD German Bicycle Logistics** Dr. Tom Assmann, Political lead Association Rodzice dla Klimatu (Parents For Kamila Kadzidłowska, Vice-President of the Board Future Poland Foundation) ROTA (Malta Cycling) Sergio Sammut, President Slovenian Traffic Safety Agency Saša Jevšnik Kafol, Acting Director Swedish Abstaining Motorists' Annette Fagerholm Ahlholm, President Association (MHF) Wulf Hoffmann Board Member for International Traffic Victims' Help Association Germany (VOD) Affairs Transport & Environment William Todts, Executive Director Varaždin, Republic of Croatia Neven Bosilj, Mayor Verkehrsclub der Schweiz - VCS Stéphanie Penher, CEO Verkehrsclub Deutschland - VCD Kerstin Haarmann, President ZIV – German Bicycle Industry Burkhard Stork, CEO Zukunft Fahrrad e.V. Wasilis von Rauch, CEO